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In case of a series of references from the same source (when no other is mentioned in between) a bracketed number is sufficient to signal the page: (109). Please use (ibid.) when the same source is cited consecutively two or more times. If the same source but different page is quoted, follow 'ibid.' with a comma and the new page number(s): (ibid., 25). When writing inclusive numbers in the same hundred, the last two figures should be given (ex. 11-18, 35-39, 103-07, 1273-81), but 385-401 and 1278-320 (because the hundred also changes).

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Supply a list of references – under the sub-heading 'References' – in alphabetical order according the authors' surname and place it at the end of the work. A list of references should only include items cited in the text and notes.

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EXAMPLES:

### **English**

Kennedy, Elspeth. 1991. Lancelot and the Grail: A Study of the Prose Lancelot. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Clausson, Nils. 2008. "Literary Art in an Age of Formula Fiction and Mass Consumption: Double Coding in Arthur Conan Doyle's "The Blue Carbuncle". *Studies in Popular Culture* 31 (1): 39-54.

### French

Aurell, Martin. 1989. La vielle et l'épée. Troubadours et politique en Provence au XIIIe siècle. Paris: Aubier.

Frija, Gabrielle. 2018. "Les notables de Stratonicée de Carie à l'époque antonine: hétérogénéité juridique, homogénéité sociale". Revue des Études Anciennes 120 (1): 121-40.

## German

Grüning, H. G. 1992a. Die zeitgenössische Literatur Südtirols. Probleme, Profile, Texte. Ancona: Edizioni Nuove Ricerche. Grüning, H. G. 1992b. "Unsere Muttersprache ist das Schweigen'. Konstanten der (Selbst)-Darstellung literarischen

Schaffens in Sudtirol". In Id., Autorappresentazione e rappresentazione dell'altro. Forme, modelli, strutture, 29-48. Ancona: Nuove Ricerche (Heteroglossia 8).

### Italian

Ginzburg, Carlo. 2006. Il filo e le tracce. Vero falso finto. Milano: Feltrinelli.

Punzi, Arianna. 2014. "Quando il personaggio esce dal libro. Il caso di Galeotto signore delle isole lontane". In *Dai pochi ai molti. Studi in onore di Roberto Antonelli*. A cura di Paolo Canettieri e Arianna Punzi, 23-40. Roma: Viella.

### BUT (for the subtitle is a list):

Renzi, Luca. 2018. "A proposito di alcuni scrittori dell'Alto Adige e non: Joseph Zoderer, Sabine Gruber, Francesca Melandri". Lingua & 17 (2): 39-55.

#### Spanish

Hernández, Miguel Ángel. 2019. Aquíi y ahora. Diario de escritura. Madrid: Fórcola Ediciones.

Sanmartín Sáez, Julia. 1999. "A propósito de los sufijos apreciativos en la conversación coloquial: sus valores semánticos y pragmáticos". Oralia 2: 185-219.

## German

Gruining, H. G. 1992a. Die zeitgenössische Literatur Südtirols. Probleme, Profile, Texte. Ancona: Edizioni Nuove Ricerche.

Grüning, H. G. 1992b. "Unsere Muttersprache ist das Schweigen'. Konstanten der (Selbst)-Darstellung literarischen Schaffens in Südtirol". In Id., *Autorappresentazione e rappresentazione dell'altro. Forme, modelli, strutture*, 29-48. Ancona: Nuove Ricerche (*Heteroglossia* 8).

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Melchiori, Giorgio. 1973. L'uomo e il potere. Indagine sulle strutture profonde dei Sonetti di Shakespeare. Torino: Einaudi.

Melchiori, Giorgio. 1981. "Introduzione". In Melchiori e Gabrieli (a cura di) 1981, 11-57.

Melchiori, Giorgio (a cura di). 1964. Poeti metafisici inglesi del Seicento. Milano: Vallardi.

Melchiori, Giorgio, e Vittorio Gabrieli (a cura di). 1981. The Book of Sir Thomas More. Bari: Adriatica.

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	References in brackets			Final references
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Texts	A critic has written that ""	[Name of Author] states that	Author maintains that	
volume with one author	(Greenblatt 1989, 48)	(1989, 48)	(Greenblatt 1989)	Greenblatt, Stephen. 1989. Shakespearean Negotiations: The Circulation of Social Energy in Renaissance England. Berkeley: University of California Press.
volume with two authors	(Mendelson and Crawford 1998, 35)	(1998, 35)	(Mendelson and Crawford 1998)	Mendelson, Sara, and Patricia Crawford. 1998. Women in Early Modern England. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
volume with three or more authors	(Ball <i>et al.</i> 2015, 34)	(2015, 34)	(Ball et al. 2014)	Ball, Phil, Keith Kelly, and John Clegg. 2015. <i>Putting CLIL into practice</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.
edited volume	(Chapman and Clark 2019, 29)	(2019, 29)	(Chapman and Clark 2019)	Chapman, Siobhan, and Billy Clark, eds. 2019. <i>Pragmatics and Literature</i> . Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
chapter in an edited volume	(Curran 2014, 100)	(2014, 100)	(Curran 2014)	Curran, John. 2014. "Agatha Christie and the Impossible Crime". In <i>Mysteries Unlocked</i> . Ed. by Curtis Evans, 89-101. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland. [please note the position of page numbers].
chapter in an edited volume referenced in the same list	(Scott 2019, 101)	(2019, 101)	(Scott 2019)	Scott, Kate. 2019. "Misleading and Relevance in Shakespeare's <i>Twelfth Night</i> ". In Chapman and Clark eds. 2019, 93-114. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. [please note the position of page numbers]
reprint	(Fruttero e Lucentini 2019 [1972], 13-18)	([1972]2019, 13-18)	(Fruttero e Lucentini 2019 [1972])	Fruttero, Carlo, e Franco Lucentini. 2019 (1972). <i>La donna della domenica</i> . Milano: Mondadori.
translation	(Eco 1983 [1980], 450)	(1983 [1980], 450)	(Eco 1983[1980])	Eco, Umberto. 1983 (1980). <i>The Name of the Rose</i> . New York; Warner Books [trad. Inglese William Weaver]
print journal article	(Ghini 1990, 62)	(1990, 62)	(Ghini 1990)	Ghini, Giuseppe. 1990. "Clemente Rebora traduttore dal russo". <i>Lingua e stile</i> , XXV (1): 57-83.
online journal with DOI	(Taylor and Kent 2014, 391)	(2014, 391)	(Taylor and Kent 2014)	Taylor, Maureen, and Michael L. Kent. 2014. "Dialogic Engagement: Clarifying Foundational Concepts". <i>Journal of Public Relations Research</i> 26 (5): 384-98. doi.org/10.1080/1062726X.2014.956106
online journal without DOI	(Ciceri e Anolli 1994, 168)	(1994, 168)	(Ciceri e Anolli 1994)	Ciceri, Maria Rita, e Luigi Maria Anolli. 1994. "Il ruolo delle emozioni nell'atto di mentire". Rivista di Psicologia 1-2-3: 165-70. https://publires.unicatt.it/it/publications/il-ruolo-delle-emoz ioni-nellatto-di-mentire-9 (30/08/2021).
movie	(Frankenstein Junior 1974)	(1974)	(Frankenstein Junior 1974)	Frankenstein Junior. 1974. Directed by Mel Brooks. 20th Century Fox Home Entertainment. DVD.
website	(Jack 2010)	(2010)	(Jack 2010)	Jack, Joe. 2010. "Sasquatch: the Cowichan People Gave Him the Name 'Thumquas'". Coast Salish History. http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html (12/04/2021).